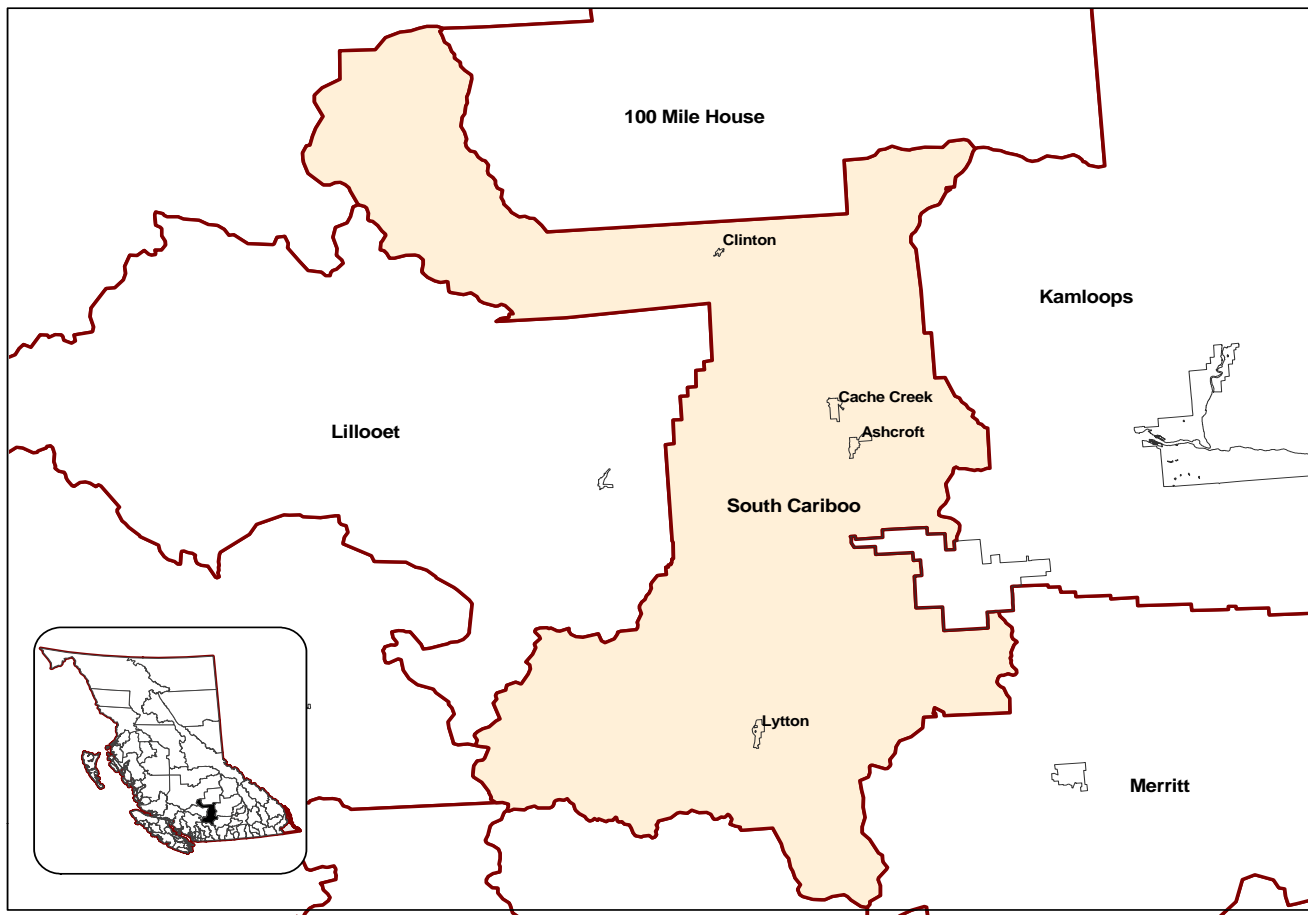


Socio-Economic Profile



	<u>2006 CENSUS POPULATION</u>		<u>2006 LAND AREA</u>		<u>2006 POPULATION DENSITY</u>
	<u>Number</u>	<u>% of Region</u>	<u>Sq. Km.</u>	<u>% of Region</u>	<u>Persons per Sq.Km.</u>
Ashcroft, VL	1,664	23.8%	51.5	0.5%	32.3
Cache Creek, VL	1,037	14.8%	10.6	0.1%	98.1
Clinton, VL	578	8.3%	4.4	0.0%	132.6
Lytton, VL	235	3.4%	6.7	0.1%	35.0
Rest of Region	3,470	49.7%	9,790.1	99.3%	0.4
Total Region	6,984	100.0%	9,863.2	100.0%	0.7
Total BC	4,113,487		925,344.7		4.4
Region as a % of BC	0.2%		1.1%		

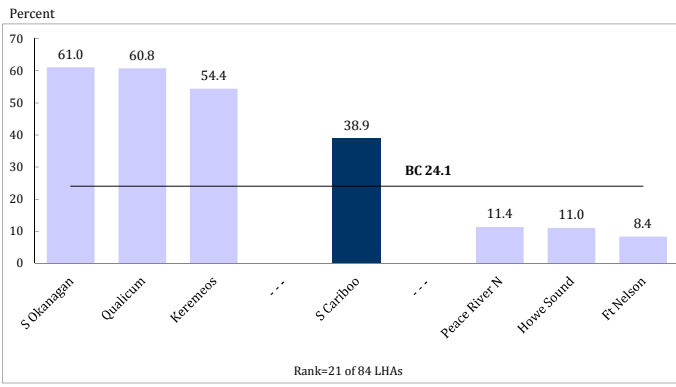
Please see Definitions and Data Sources at <http://www.bcstats.gov.bc.ca/statisticsBySubject/socialStatistics/socioEconomicProfilesIndices/profiles.aspx>

Demographic Profile

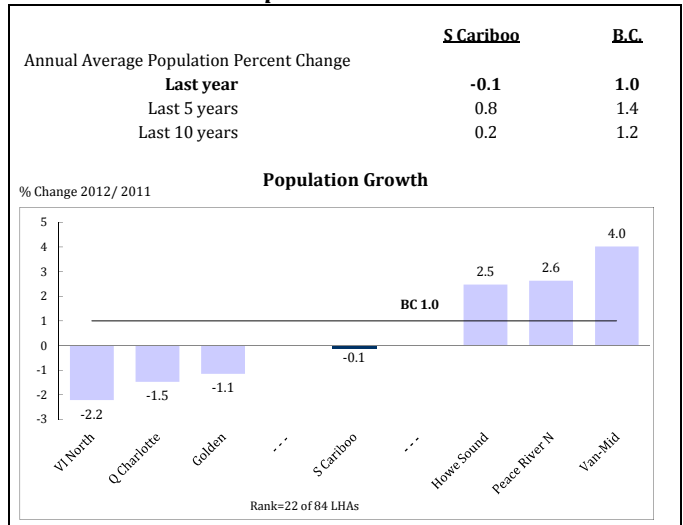
Age Structure

	S Cariboo		B.C.	
	2012	2022	2012	2022
Population Estimate			(Percent Distribution)	
0-17 years	1,303	17.6	17.1	18.3
18-24 years	497	6.7	6.3	9.7
25-64 years	3,906	52.6	48.7	56.1
65+ years	1,714	23.1	27.9	15.9
Total	7,420	100.0	100.0	100.0
Dependency Rate (%)				
Child		29.6	31.1	27.7
Elderly		38.9	50.7	24.1
Total		68.5	81.8	51.8

Elderly Dependency Rate - 2012



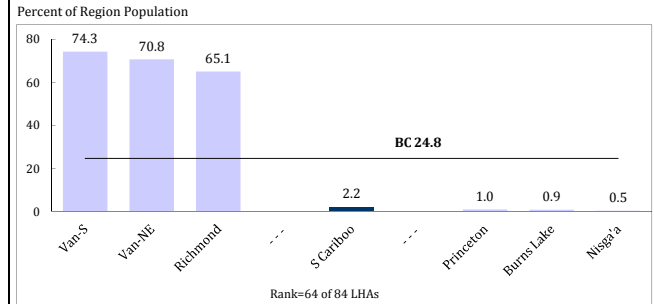
Population Growth



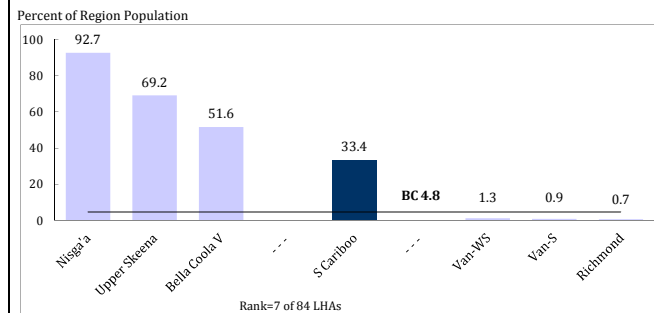
Ethnic Identity

	S Cariboo	S Cariboo	B.C.
	(Percent Distribution)		
2006			
Total Visible Minorities	150	2.2	24.8
Single Origins	150	2.2	24.1
Chinese	30	0.4	10.0
South Asian	25	0.4	6.4
Filipino	15	0.2	2.2
Japanese	60	0.9	0.9
Other	20	0.3	4.7
Multiple Origins	0	0.0	0.6
Total Aboriginal People	2,320	33.4	4.8

Visible Minority Population - 2006



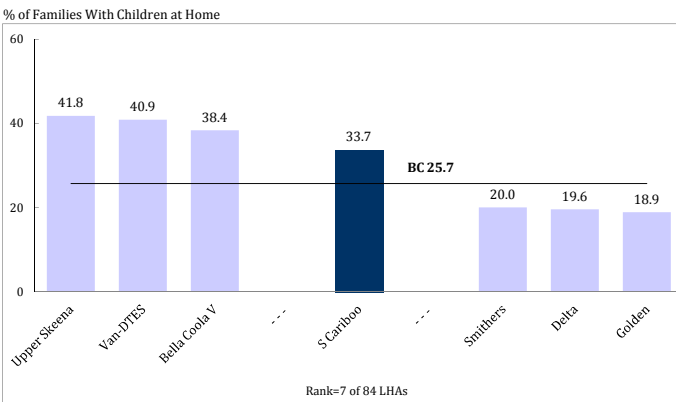
Aboriginal Identity - 2006



Family Structure

	S Cariboo	S Cariboo	B.C.
	(Percent Distribution)		
Total Census Families - 2006	2,050		
No Children at Home	1,115	54.4	41.3
Children at Home	935	45.6	58.7
Families with Children			
Couples	620	66.3	74.3
Lone Parents	315	33.7	25.7
Avg Number of Children		1.9	1.8
Unattached Individuals	1,045	18.2	17.9

Lone Parent Families as a % of Families With Children at Home - 2006



Indicators of Economic Hardship

Income Levels

	<u>S Cariboo</u>	<u>B.C.</u>
Average Family income 2005 (\$) Economic Families		
All Economic Families	53,724	80,511
Couple Economic Families	57,816	86,574
Female Lone Parent	25,594	43,491
Income Distribution Among Economic Families		
< \$20,000	15.3	8.0
\$20,000 - \$79,999	64.8	53.8
\$80,000+	19.7	38.1
Prevalence of low income of Persons (after tax in 2005)	15.3	13.1
Income Inequality Measure		
Income Share of Bottom Half (poorest) of Households*	20.9	20.7

Income Share of Poorest Households - 2005

Percent

Rank=20 of 84 LHAs

* The proportion of each region's household income that accrues to households earning less than the median income. In a situation of perfect equality, the bottom half (poorest) households would receive 50% of the total income.

Income Dependency

	<u>S Cariboo</u>	<u>B.C.</u>
Composition of Total Income - 2005		
Employment	69.7	77.1
Government Transfers	18.9	9.6
Other	11.4	13.4
Income Dependency 2005		
Forestry	12%	7%
Mining	11%	3%
Construction	7%	8%
Gov't transfer payments	17%	15%
Tourism	6%	6%
Public Sector	24%	26%

Income Dependency on Forestry, Mining & Fishing* - 2005

Percent

Rank=27 of 84 LHAs

BC data are a Weighted Average of LHAs/RDs

Housing Costs

	<u>S Cariboo</u>	<u>B.C.</u>
Households (Occupied non-farm non-reserve) - 2005		
% Renting	17.8	30.4
Gross Rent or Major Monthly Payment (\$)		
Tenants	490	828
Owners	589	1059
% Paying 30% or More of Income on Housing Costs		
Tenants	36.0	43.4
Owners	18.8	22.7
Total	21.9	29.0

Households Paying 30% or More on Housing Costs - 2005

Percent of Households

Rank=53 of 83 LHAs

NOTE: NISGA'A LHA excluded from charts.

Income Assistance*

	<u>S Cariboo</u>	<u>B.C.</u>
% of Population Receiving IA Benefits - September 2012		
Total	2.0	1.7
Children (0-14)	4.9	3.1
Youth (15-24)	2.6	1.8
By Duration 1 Year or >	1.2	1.0
<1 Year	0.9	0.7
% of Income Assistance Caseload that are Single Parent Families	32.0	25.5
% of Population age 15+ on Income Assistance and are Employable		
Total	0.9	0.9
By Duration (15+) 1 Year or >	0.4	0.4
<1 Year	0.6	0.4
% of OAS Recipients Receiving Max. Gov't Income Supp. - 2012		
Total	2.3	2.9
Males	2.1	2.3
Females	2.6	3.5

% of Population Age 15+ Receiving Income Assistance and are Employable - September 2012

Percent of Population Age 15+

Rank=33 of 83 LHAs

NOTE: Some LHAs are suppressed.

* All Income Assistance recipients, except Aboriginal persons on-reserve and the disabled.

*Heavy dependency on the primary sector increases the vulnerability of a region to swings in the economic cycle resulting in economic hardship.

Indicators of Labour Market Issues

Labour Demand

	S Cariboo	B.C.
Labour Force 2006		
Industrial Structure (% Distribution)		
Goods		
Primary	20.2	4.4
Construction	7.5	7.6
Manufacturing	7.0	8.6
Services		
Non-Government	57.4	74.4
Government	7.8	5.0
	99.8	100.0
Occupational Structure (% Distribution)		
Management:	8.9	10.5
Professional Occupations in:		
Business & Finance	0.0	2.5
Natural & Applied Sciences	0.8	3.4
Health	0.8	2.7
Social Sciences (excl. teachers)	1.2	2.2
Teachers	5.5	3.7
Art & Culture	1.2	1.5
Total	9.5	16.0
Technical Trades & Assorted Other High Skilled Occupations in:		
Finance & Insurance Admin.	1.2	1.5
Techs In Natural & Appl. Sciences	1.4	2.9
Techs. In Health	1.2	1.3
Paraprofs. in Soc Sci Educ etc	2.9	2.2
Techs in Art Culture & Rec.	0.8	2.0
Skilled Sales & Service	3.4	4.7
Trades & Skilled Transp & Equip Ops.	23.1	15.5
Total	33.9	30.1
Intermediate & Lesser Skilled Occupys*	47.8	43.4

* High Skilled Occupations in Primary Manufacturing and Protective Services could not be separated out and therefore are included in Intermediate & Lesser Skilled Occupations.

Labour Supply

	S Cariboo	B.C.
% of Population 25-64 With Post Secondary Qualifications - 2006		
Total	44.0	61.8
College, Apprenticeship or Trades CF or DP	31.2	31.5
With University Degree or Above	9.2	24.1
% Distribution by Field of Study		
Education	10.1	7.5
Visual & Performing Arts	2.4	4.2
Humanities	4.9	5.6
Social, Behavioural Sciences & Law	9.1	10.5
Business, Management & Public Admin.	17.4	21.0
Physical & Life Sciences	1.2	3.5
Math, Computer & Information Sciences	1.5	4.1
Architecture, Engineering & Related	29.3	21.1
Health, Parks, Recreation & Fitness	14.9	14.2
Personal, Protective & Transportation	6.7	5.5
Agriculture & Natural Resources	2.4	2.6
	100.0	100.0
% of Population 25-64 With a University Degree - 2006		

Unemployment

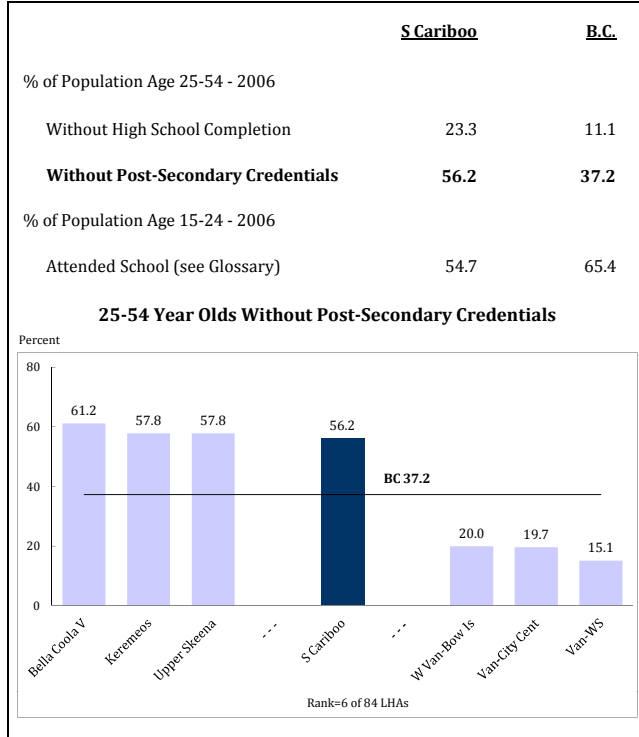
	S Cariboo	B.C.
Employment Insurance Beneficiaries Sept. 2012 (3MMA)		
Total Beneficiaries (age 15+)	141	52,940
Percent Female	48.3	50.7
Percent 15-24 Years Old	n.a.	7.6
Total Beneficiaries as a Percent of Population Age 15+ (3MMA)		
Sep/12	2.2	1.3
Jun/12	2.5	1.4
Mar/12	3.6	1.8
Dec/11	2.9	1.4
Sep/11	2.9	1.4
Most recent 4 quarter average	2.8	1.5
EI Beneficiaries - 4 Quarter Average to September 2012 (3MMA)		
% of Population age 15+		

Other

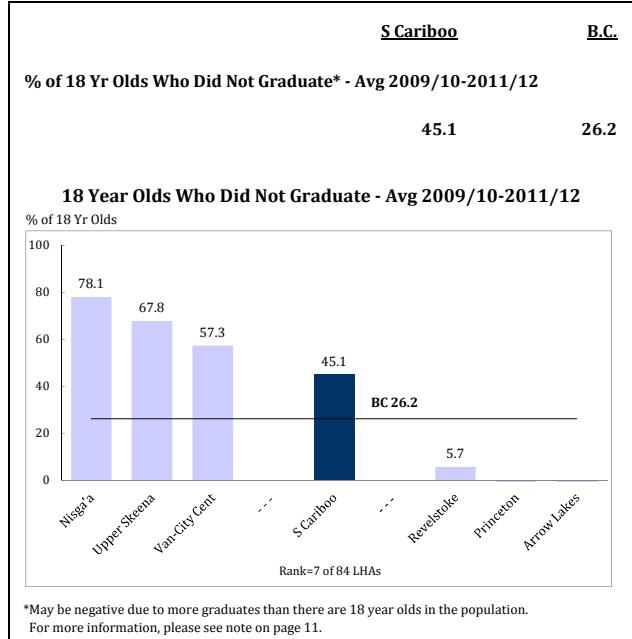
	S Cariboo	B.C.
Labour Force 2006		
Participation Rate		
Males	62.2	70.7
Females	54.1	60.7
Total	58.1	65.6
% Full Year, Full Time Workers	43.7	46.5
% Self-Employed	17.7	14.1
Average Employment Income (\$) - 2005	25,828	34,978
Average Employment Income of Full-Year Full-Time Workers (\$)		
Males	43,409	57,772
Females	34,425	41,073
Ratio of Female to Male Income	79.3	71.1
Average Employment Income (\$) - 2005		

Indicators of Education Concerns

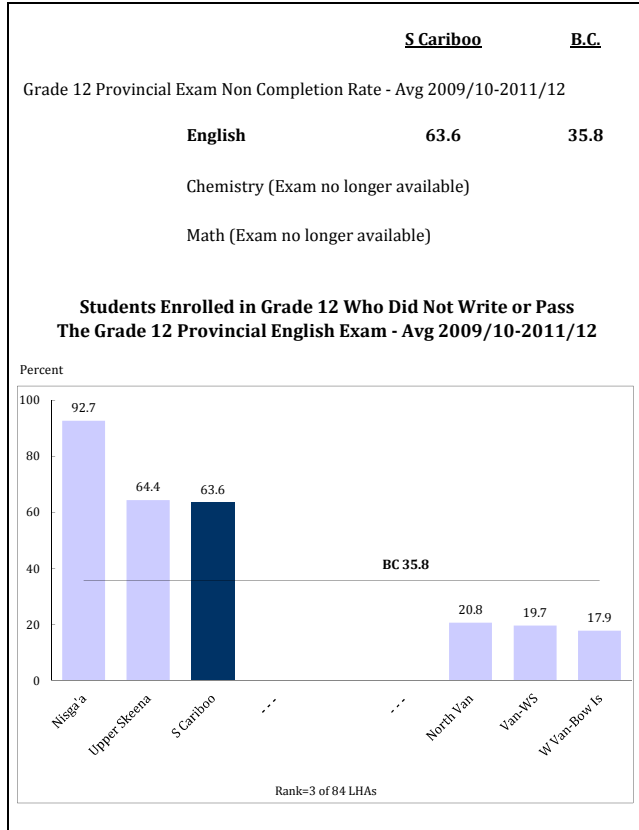
General Education



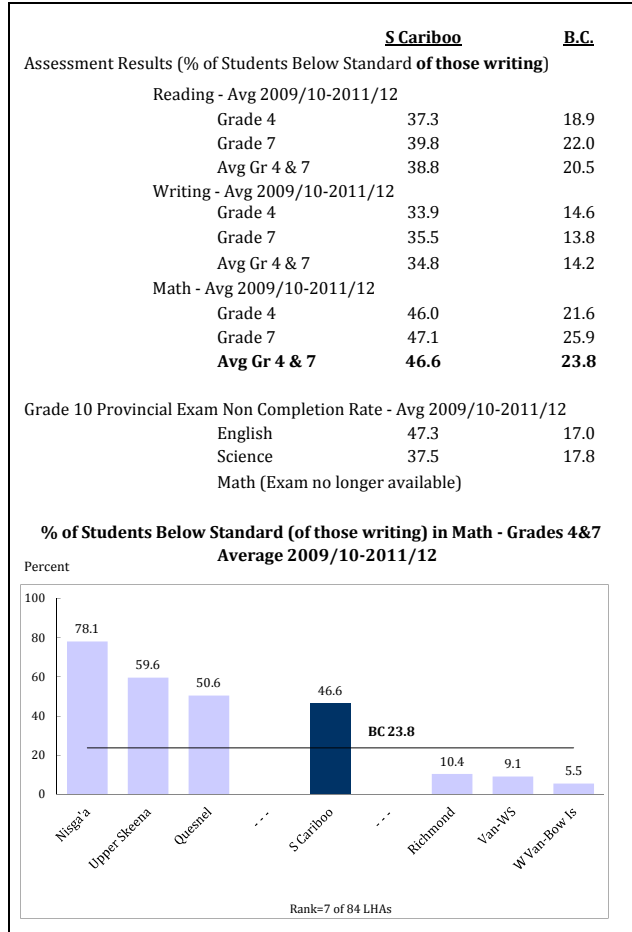
High School



Provincial Exams



Test Scores

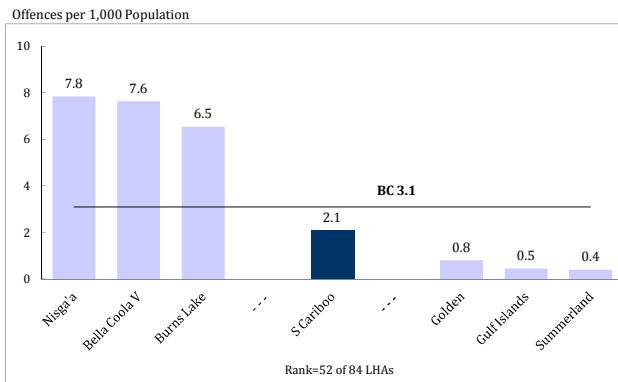


Indicators of Crime

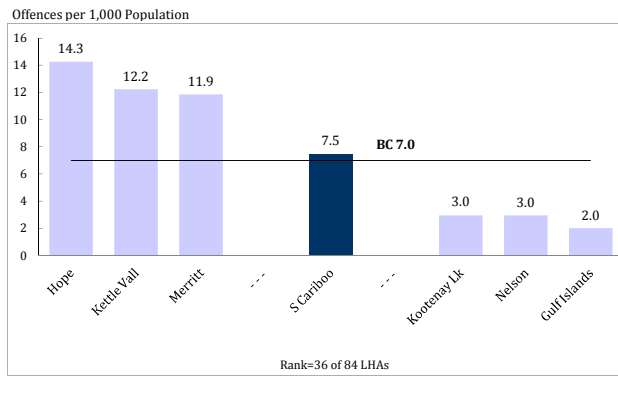
Serious Crime

	<u>S Cariboo</u>	<u>B.C.</u>
Serious Crime Rate - Avg 2009-2011		
Violent	2.1	3.1
Property	7.5	7.0
Total Serious	9.6	10.1
Number of Serious Crimes Per Police Officer	5.9	7.0
Serious Juvenile (Age 12-17) Crime Rate - Avg 2009-2011		
Violent	0.7	2.3
Property	1.4	1.2
Total Serious	2.1	3.5

Serious Violent Crime Rate - 2009-2011



Serious Property Crime Rate - 2009-2011



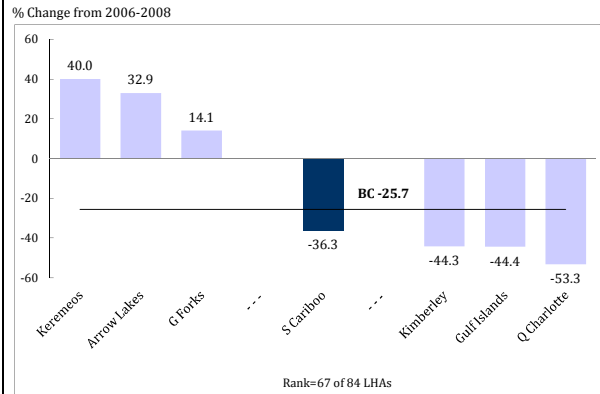
Other Indicators of Crime

	<u>S Cariboo</u>	<u>B.C.</u>
Crime Rate - Avg 2009-2011		
Motor Vehicle Theft	3.3	3.6

Change in Crime Rate

	<u>S Cariboo</u>	<u>B.C.</u>
2009-2011 Serious Crime: % Change from 2006-2008		
Violent	-38.4	-13.1
Property	-35.6	-30.1
Total Serious	-36.3	-25.7

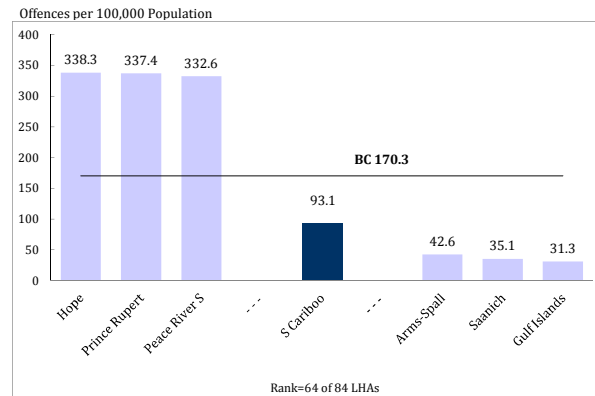
Change in Total Serious Crime Rate



Serious Drug Crime

	<u>S Cariboo</u>	<u>B.C.</u>
Indicators of Serious Drug Crime - Avg 2009-2011		
Non-Cannabis Drug Offences (Offences per 100,000 Pop)	93.1	170.3
Juvenile (12-17) Non-Cannabis Drug Charges* (Charges per 100,000 Pop Age 12-17)	0.0	40.4
Illicit Drug Deaths - Avg 2008-2010 (Deaths per 100,000 Pop Age 19-64)	n.a.	7.7

Non-Cannabis Drug Offences - Avg 2009-2011

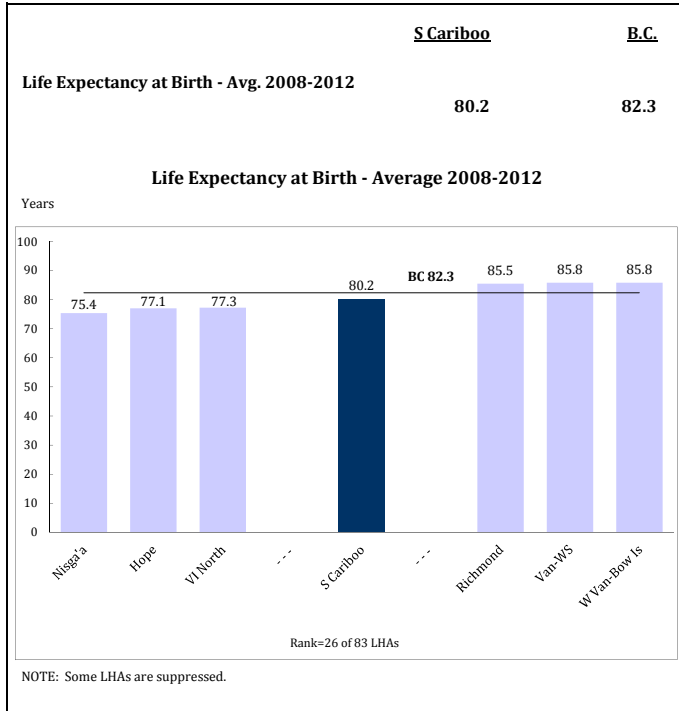


* Please see page 11.

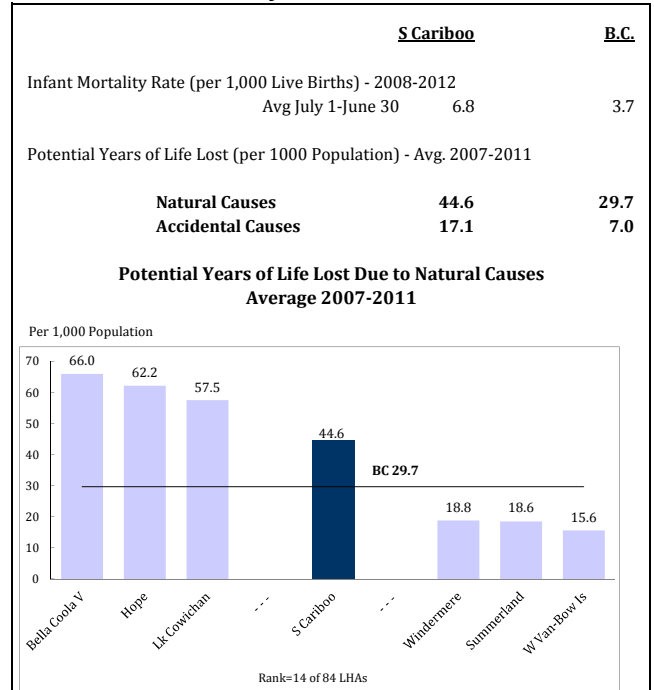
NOTE: Crime Rate = # of Offences(Charges for Juveniles) Per 1,000 Population unless otherwise noted.

Indicators of Health Problems

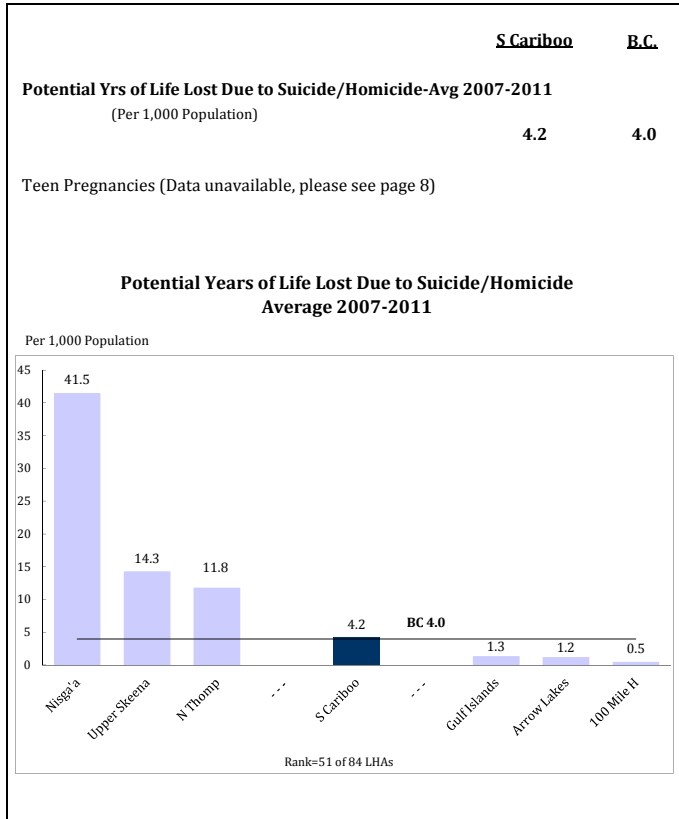
General Health



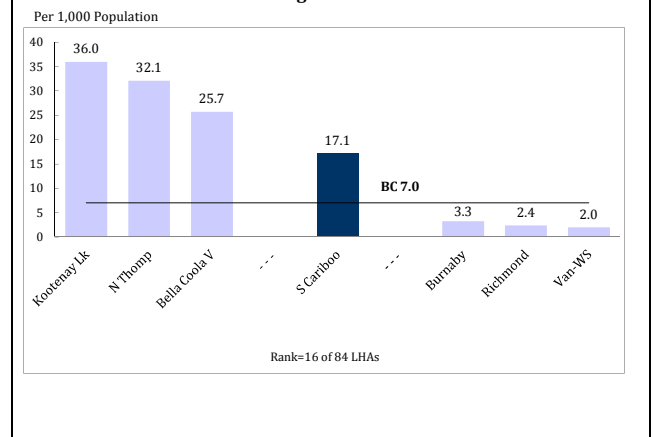
Physical Health



Mental Health



Potential Years of Life Lost Due to Accidental Causes Average 2007-2011



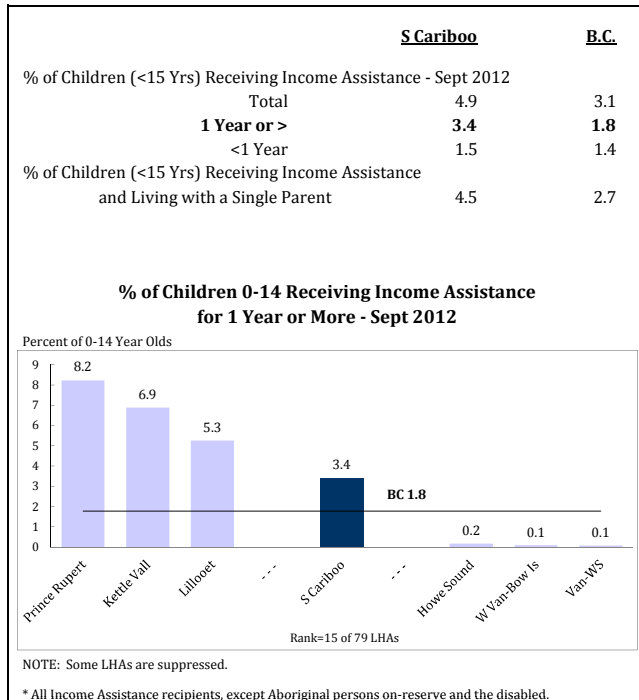
Alcohol Sales*

	<u>S Cariboo</u>	<u>B.C.</u>
Per Capita Alcohol Sales - 2012 (Per Population Age 19+)		
Dollars Spent (\$)	895	796
Litres Consumed	147	103
% Distribution of Litres Sold		
Spirits	5.2	6.3
Wine	7.3	16.4
Beer/Cider/Coolers	87.5	77.4

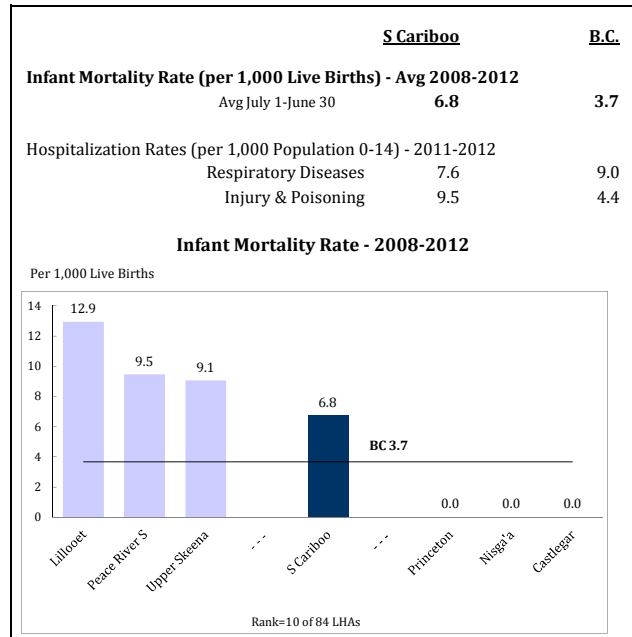
* Represents sales per resident population 19+; therefore, high tourist areas will be overstated.

Indicators of Children at Risk

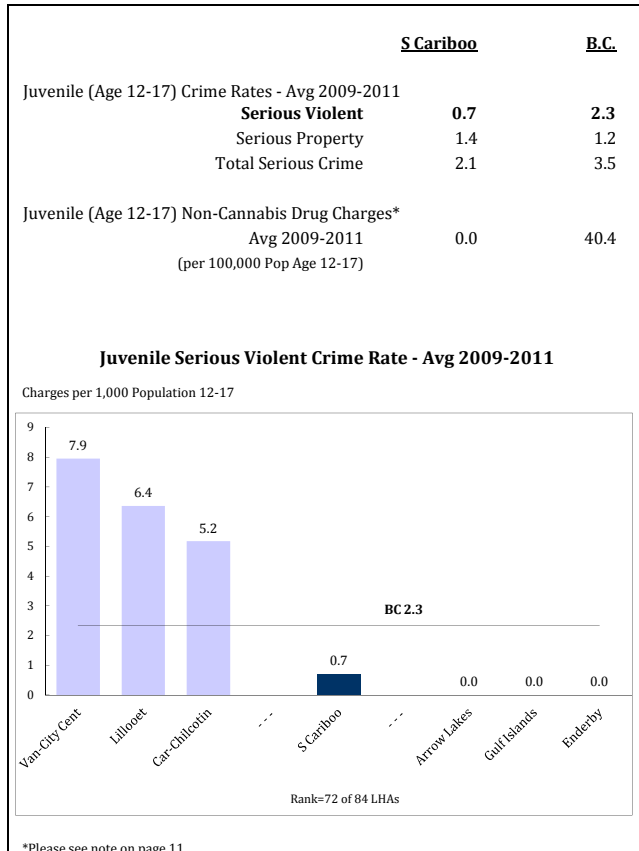
Income Assistance*



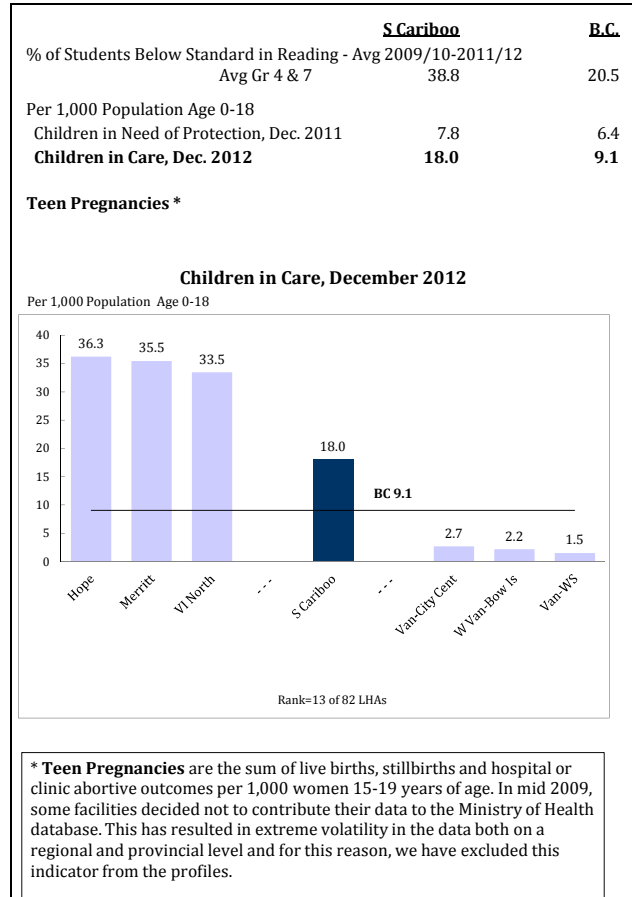
Health



Crime



Other

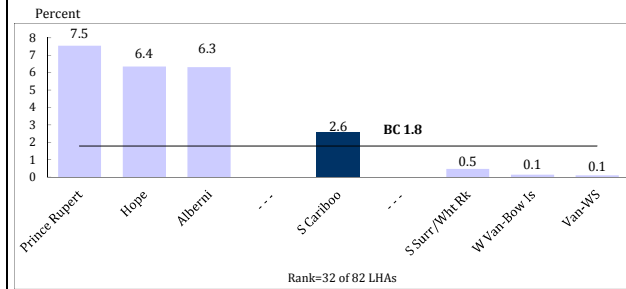


Indicators of Youth at Risk

Income Assistance*

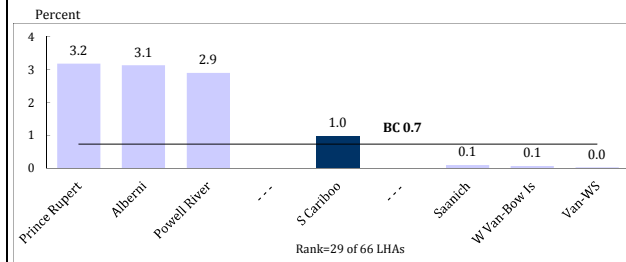
	<u>S Cariboo</u>	<u>B.C.</u>
% of Youth (Age 15-24) Receiving Income Assistance - Sept 2012		
Total	2.6	1.8
1 Year or >	n.a.	0.9
<1 Year	n.a.	0.9
% of Youth (Age 15-24) on Income Assistance and Single Parents**	n.a.	0.4
% of Youth (Age 15-24) on Income Assistance and Employable**		
Total	1.0	0.7

% of Youth 15-24 Receiving Income Assistance - September 2012



NOTE: Some LHAs are suppressed.

% of Youth 15-24 Receiving Income Assistance Who Are Employable**



NOTE: Some LHAs are suppressed.

* All Income Assistance recipients, except Aboriginal persons on-reserve and the disabled.

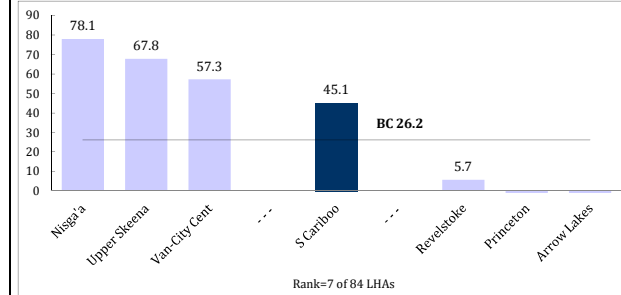
** Excludes youth classified as dependents

Education

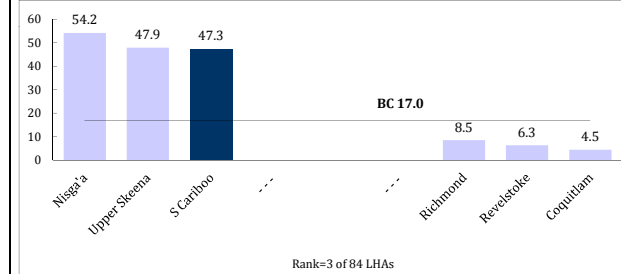
	<u>S Cariboo</u>	<u>B.C.</u>
% of 18 Yr Olds Who Did Not Graduate* - Avg 2009/10-2011/12	45.1	26.2
Grade 12 Provincial Exam Non Completion Rate - Avg 2009/10-2011/12		
English	63.6	35.8
Chemistry & Math (Exams no longer available)		
Grade 10 Provincial Exam Non Completion Rate - Avg 2009/10-2011/12		
English	47.3	17.0

*Please see Page 11.

18 Year Olds Who Did Not Graduate
Average 2009/10-2011/12



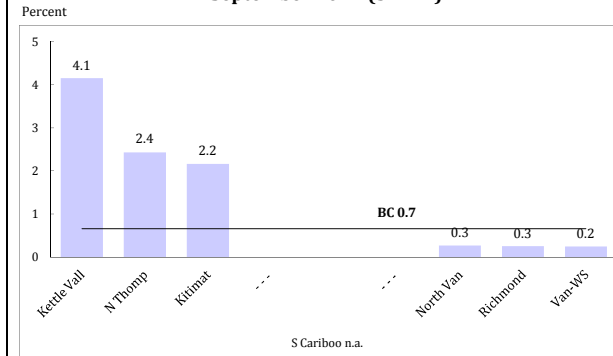
Gr. 10 Prov. Exam Non-Completion Rate - English
Average 2009/10-2011/12



Unemployment

	<u>S Cariboo</u>	<u>B.C.</u>
Employment Insurance Beneficiaries Age 15-24 As % of population age 15-24 - Sept 2012 (3MMA)	n.a.	0.7

Population 15-24 Receiving Employment Insurance
September 2012 (3MMA)

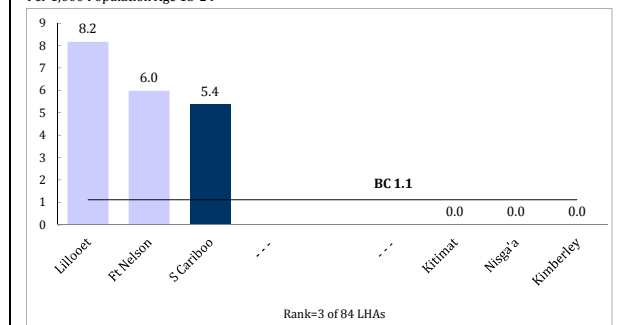


NOTE: Some LHAs are suppressed.

Other

	<u>S Cariboo</u>	<u>B.C.</u>
Total Serious Crime Rate - Avg 2009-2011 (All ages, Offences per 1,000 Pop)	9.6	10.1
Non-Cannabis Drug Offences - Avg 2009-2011 (All ages, Offences per 100,000 Pop)	93.1	170.3
Hospitalization rates from Motor Vehicle Accidents, 2011-2012 (Per 1,000 Pop Age 15-24)	5.4	1.1

Hospitalization Rates from Motor Vehicle Accidents
Fiscal 2011-2012



Regional Immigration Indicators

Immigrant Population - 2006 Census

	S Cariboo	B.C.
Number of immigrants	570	1,119,215
Number of recent immigrants*	10	177,840
% without English and/or French	0.0	14.8
% without English as their mother tongue	100.0	83.3
% by birthplace	n.a.	

* Permanent residents who arrived between January 2001 and May 2006.

Income Assistance* - September 2012

	S Cariboo	B.C.
Immigrants on income assistance (number)	n.a.	7,188
% adult 15 plus	n.a.	69.3
% children 0-14	n.a.	30.7
Canadian-born on income assistance (Number)	120	69,126
% adult 15 plus	70.0	72.8
% children 0-14	30.0	27.2
% Immigrants on IA with duration 1 year or >	n.a.	56.8
% Canadian-born on IA with duration 1 year or >	57.5	56.8

Of immigrants on IA, % with duration 1 year or more

NOTE: Some LHAs are suppressed.
* All Income Assistance recipients, except Aboriginal persons on-reserve and the disabled.

Immigrant Arrivals¹ 2007 to 2012 (CIC*)

	S Cariboo	B.C.
Total immigrants (number)	41	239,544
By age:		
% children 0-18	26.8	23.4
% youth 19-24	n.a.	9.4
% working age 25-64	58.5	63.8
% seniors 65+	n.a.	3.4
% 25-64 with post-secondary	79.2	72.2
% not speaking either English or French ²	n.a.	33.8

* Citizenship and Immigration Canada.
¹ Represents the "intended destination" at the time of landing.
² Primarily self-assessed ability.

Temporary Residents Present in 2012(CIC)

	S Cariboo	B.C.
Total Temporary Residents (number)	14	160,527
% Foreign Workers	n.a.	46.2
% Foreign Students	n.a.	42.6
% Humanitarian Population	n.a.	2.7
% Other	n.a.	8.5

Percent of Temporary Residents that are Foreign Workers

NOTE: Some LHAs are suppressed.

Labour Market Performance - 2006 Census (May)

	S Cariboo	B.C.
Population age 25-54	2,635	1,781,820
Canadian-born	2,460	1,211,545
All immigrants	175	544,095
Recent immigrants	n.a.	100,910
with post-secondary credentials	n.a.	78,170
Participation rates - Total population 25-54	80.1	84.6
Canadian-born	79.7	86.4
All immigrants	85.7	81.7
Recent immigrants	n.a.	74.3
with post-secondary credentials	n.a.	76.4
Employment rates - Total population 25-54	70.8	80.3
Canadian-born	69.7	82.3
All immigrants	85.7	77.2
Recent immigrants	n.a.	67.1
with post-secondary credentials	n.a.	69.0
Unemployment rates - Total population 25-54	11.4	5.0
Canadian-born	12.5	4.8
All immigrants	n.a.	5.5
Recent immigrants	n.a.	9.7
with post-secondary credentials	n.a.	9.7
Employment income 2005 - \$ (population 25-54)	23,476	33,500
Canadian-born	23,371	36,053
All immigrants	25,061	28,009
Recent immigrants	n.a.	17,944
with post-secondary credentials	n.a.	18,671

Unemployment Rate 2006

Recent Immigrant Population with Post-Secondary Credentials

NOTE: Some LHAs are suppressed.

K-12 Students - ESL & Home Language

	S Cariboo	B.C.
2011/2012 School Year:		
Students in ESL Programs	6	58,104
Public schools (number)	n.a.	54,945
Independent schools (number)	n.a.	3,159
% of students in ESL - all schools	0.6	9.1
Top non-English or French home languages* public schools		
% of students - Korean	0.7	1.0
% of students - Filipino	0.4	0.0
% of students - Cantonese	0.3	2.2

*Excludes Aboriginal languages; based on all students, not only ESL students.

Percent of Students in ESL Programs

NOTE: Some LHAs are suppressed.

Note:

The B.C. population estimates by age and gender that were released in December 2012 may not be comparable with those published in 2011 due to changes in the methodology. As a result, rates calculated based on 2012 population for some indicators in the Socio-Economic Profiles are not comparable to earlier years.

In a number of instances, the population estimates of certain age groups had to be substantially revised for some geographical areas. This change in the methodology was then applied consistently to all the estimates for the years between July 1, 2006 and July 1, 2012.

The new procedure of estimating sub-provincial population by age and gender is considered to be an improvement over the old method in the overall performance of the estimates.

Below is an example of the 2011 and 2012 estimates for the youth population in Local Health Area 165 (Vancouver Midtown):

Estimates for Those 12-17 and 18 Years of Age in Local Health Area 165, Vancouver Midtown

	<u>Age 12-17</u>				<u>Age 18</u>			
	<u>2011 Estimates</u>		<u>2012 Estimates</u>		<u>2011 Estimates</u>		<u>2012 Estimates</u>	
	2011	% Growth	2012	% Growth	2011	% Growth	2012	% Growth
2006	4,367		4,367		792		792	
2007	4,400	0.8%	4,376	0.2%	806	1.8%	807	1.9%
2008	4,332	-1.5%	4,382	0.1%	728	-9.7%	768	-4.8%
2009	4,658	7.5%	4,426	1.0%	775	6.5%	745	-3.0%
2010	5,042	8.2%	4,631	4.6%	750	-3.2%	738	-0.9%
2011	5,508	9.2%	4,686	1.2%	931	24.1%	833	12.9%

Please note that all estimates are consistent with the preliminary and revised population estimates of B.C. from Statistics Canada. For more information about this change please contact: Frank Ip 250-387-0336 or Werner Grundlingh 250-387-8896.

In addition to the population estimates, it is also important to note that the counts (numerator) can also change considerably from year to year. Below is an example of the number of 18 year-olds in Local Health Area 10, Arrow Lakes who graduated from High School. To obtain the percent of 18-year-olds who did not graduate, the number of high school graduates is subtracted from the population estimate of 18-year-olds in the area and presented as a percentage. If there are significant changes in the counts from year to year or in the population estimates, the results can show extreme volatility or can even be negative.

High School Graduation for 18-Year-Olds in Local Health Area 10, Arrow Lakes

Reporting Year	School Year (3-year AVG)	Number of High School Grads 18 years old at the time of graduation	Population of 18 year olds (3-year AVG)	% of 18 Year Olds Who Did Not Graduate
2011	2008/09-2010/11	59	66.3	11.36%
2012	2009/10-2011/12	46	36.6	-25.50%
Percentage Change 2011-2012		-22%	-45%	